# **Controls / Functions / International Symbols**

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### **Controls and Functions**

### **Push Buttons**

COMP

REL%

Range

HOLD

FDIT

Activates back light for LCD (automatically turns off after approx. 70 sec.) Activates the Min/Max/Ave mode Activates the Compare mode Activates the RFI % mode

Activates manual ranging Activates the EDIT mode for Compare and Relative% functions

Activates two-hold data-hold mode Activates special dual functions on LCD. (Min/MAx time references)

ON/OFF Turns DMM on and off Activates the data hold function

Turns the instrument off

Selects the DCV function

voltage on lower display

AC (ALTERNATION CURRENT)

DC (DIRECT CURRENT)

Distributed By:

Selects the DC mV function

### Rotary Switch

Selects the DCV function. Select the best range for the voltage to be measured Selects the ACV function. Select the best range for the voltage to be measured Selects the DCA function. Select the best range for the current to be measured Selects the ACA function. Select the best range for current to be measured Selects resistance, diode, or continuity function

Selects the ACV function (Push the vellow

CAUTION: RISK OF FLECTRICAL SHOCK

REFER TO INSTRUCTION MANUAL

button to display frequency of measured

## Rotary Switch cont'd

Selects the diode test function Selects resistance function. (Push the vellow button to activate continuity buzzer) Selects the DC mA function Selects the DCA function (10A max.) Selects the ACA function (10A max.)

## Input Jacks

**International Symbols** 

Red test lead connection for current measurements on the 2 and 10 ACA and DCA functions

Selects the AC mA function

Selects the Capacitance function

Selects the Frequency function

mAuA Red test lead connection for current measurement on the mA and A DCA and ACA functions

Black test lead connection for all functions

Red test lead connection for all OHM. DCV. and ACV functions

DOUBLE INSULATION

EITHER DC OR AC

FUSF

### 1. Is there a way to measure higher current with a TPI DMM?

TPI DMMs (except the 120 and 126) have the capacity to read up to 10A AC/DC. Optional adapters are available for all models to increase the current range. Our shunt adapters are available to increase the range up to 1.000A AC/DC.

## 2. What other adapters are

Various adapters including carbon monoxide (A771), pressure (A620/630), and clamp-on low TPI for additional information.

# 3. Which of the TPI DMMs

temperature by using the optional A301 K-Type

### 4. Which TPI DMMs can measure DC millivolts?

Models are available with 1 or 0.1 millivolt resolution

### 5. Which TPI DMMs can measure DC microamps?

The TPI 126, 133, 135, 153, 163, 183, 190, 194, 196, and 440 all have this capability.

## 6. Which TPI DMMs will measure capacitance?

The TPI 135, 183, 190, 192, 194, and 440 all have this capability.

### 7. What is continuity?

Continuity refers to a test performed The continuity range on a meter provides audible indication of a tests without having to take your

## available for TPI DMMs?

current (A254) are available. Contact

# will measure temperature?

All TPI DMMs can measure thermocouple temperature adapter.

All TPI DMMs measure millivolts.

on wires and circuits to see if a break(open) exhists. If the wire or circuit is continuous, the resistance reading will be at or near zero. continuous circuit, allowing quicker eves off the circuit or wire under



# **DMM Selection Guide**

**Palm Size** 100, 120, 122, 126

**Full Size** 133, 135, 153, 163, 183, 190, 192, 194, 196

> **True Rms** 183, 190, 192, 194, 440

50,000 Count High Resolution 190, 192, 194, 196

**Wave Form Display** 440

> **Process Loop** Calibration 196

**True RMS Plus Waveform** 440

The

See page 3 inside for

ranges, specifications



- 1. Determine the maximum over voltage installation category (CAT I ~ CAT IV) the multimeter will be used in and narrow your choice to those meters meeting the requirement. The Category rating for each meter is listed on page 2 in the specifications table.
- 2. Narrow your choice by selecting meters with the features required for your intended applications. For example, if your applications require a CAT III meter with true RMS, frequency, and RS232 output capabilities, the TPI 183 or TPI190 would be good choices. See applications listed below.
- 3. Finally, select a meter with enough range, accuracy, and resolution for the tests you will perform. For example: the TPI 183 and the TPI 190 meet your application needs, but you require precision high-resolution measurements. Then the 50,000 count TPI 190 would be the better choice.

## APPLICATIONS

Application	HVACR	Market Electrical	t Electronic	Industrial	Function	100	120	122	126	133	135	153	163	183	190	192	194	196	440
Thermocouples in furnaces and gas appliances	•				DCmV		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Heat anticipator current in thermostats	•				ACA					•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Line voltages	•	•	•	•	ACV	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Control voltages	•	•	•	•	ACV/DCV	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Flame safety control current	•				DCuA				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	⊚	•	•	•
Heating element resistance	•				Ohms	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Compressor winding resistance	•				Ohms	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	<b>©</b>
Contactor and relay coil resistance	•	•		•	Ohms	•	•	⊚	•	⊚	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Motor run and start capacitors	•	•			CAP						•			•	•		•		•
Use bar graph to indicate rapid fluctuations	•	•	•	•	ALL								•	⊚	•	•	•	•	
Continuity of wiring	•	•	•	•	Ohms	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Measure frequency on control and line voltage	•	•	•	•	Hz									•	•	•	•		•
Record minimum and maximum of measurements	•	•	•	•	REC				•			•		•	•	•	•	•	•
Measure temperature*	•	•	•	•	DCV		⊚*	⊚*	⊚*	⊚*	⊚*	⊚*	⊚*	⊚*	⊚*	•	⊚	⊚*	• <b>⊚</b> *
Measure True RMS of distorted or non-linear signal	s •	•	•	•	ACV/ACA									•	•	•	•		•
Measure line current up to 10 amps	•	•		•	ACA					•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Test continuity of circuit breakers and fuses		•	•	•	Ohms	•	•	•	•	⊚	•	•	•	•	•	⊚	⊚	•	•
Measure voltage of direct drive DC motors		•		•	DCV	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Measure power supply voltage			•		ACV/DCV	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Measure power supply current			•		ACA/DCA				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
High resolution, high accuracy	•	•		•	ALL													•	•
High resolution, high accuracy			•		ALL											•			
Category IV tests	•	•		•	ACV/DCV												⊚		
Process loop calibration				•	mA Out													•	
Power Quality		•	•	•	ACV/ACA														•
Audio			•		ACV/ACA														•
Video			•		ACV														•
Logic Tests			•		LOGIC														•
Waveform Display		•	•	•AC+	-DCV+A														•

<sup>\*</sup>Requires either the A301single input or A312 dual input temperature adapters

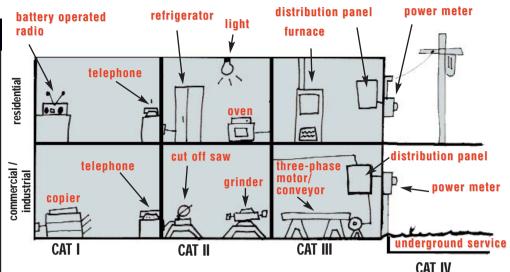
## To learn about the entire line of TPI products visit: L TAW DMM -1005

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## TPI DIGITAL MULTIMETER TERMINOLOGY

## CATEGORY RATINGS

- >> Category I: Usually electronic equipment or equipment where measures have been taken to limit transient over voltages.
- >> Category II: Single phase loads like appliance personal computers, television sets, and other household loads. Outlets located more than 30 feet from a CAT III source or more than 60 feet from a CAT IV source.
- >> Category III: Distribution level fixed installations like distribution panel devices, short branch and feeder circuits, three phase loads, and single phase commercial lighting.
- >> Category IV: Equipment and lines located on the power line side of a service panel or where a low voltage connection is made to utility power



# **Terminology**

- >> Agency Approval: Test equipment with the CE or UL mark have passed through tests and are designed with operators safety in mind.
- >> Record Mode: Record and display the minimum and maximum readings measured. This feature is useful when looking for trends over a long period of time.
- >> Auto Range: Meter automatically selects the appropriate range after the function has been selected.
- >> Backlight: Feature allowing the display to be illuminated for easier viewing in low light conditions.
- >> Basic DC Accuracy: Important specification affecting the overall accuracy of all functions on a DMM.
- >> Resolution: A measurement of how small of a signal a meter can display. This specification must be taken into account with accuracy to determine the overall capability of a DMM.
- >> True RMS: Allows accurate measurement of non-sinusoidal AC voltage and current found in many control and switching power supply circuits.
- >> Analog Bar Graph: Provides the ability to see rapidly changing signals too fast for the digital display to see.
- >> Triple Display Simultaneosly display more than one reading at the same time. This feature is useful when measuring AC volts beacuse the frequency can be displayed at the same time without having to switch ranges
- >> Sleep/Auto Off: Automatically powers instrument down after 30 minutes of inactivity to preserve battery life. Meters with sleep mode will still acquire data during this time
- >> Data Hold: Freezes the reading on the display. This feature is useful when recording readings on paper or when in hard to see locations. Triple display meters can hold two readings on the display at the same time.
- >> Input Impedance: Total resistance of the meter as measured at the input terminals. Meters with high impedance,  $10M\Omega$  or more, cause negligible loading of the circuit under test. This is important because circuit loading can adversely influence the displayed reading and can cause damage to the circuit under test.

- >> Record Mode: Record and display the minimum and maximum readings measured. This feature is useful when looking for trends over a long period of time.
- >> Relative Mode: Displays measured value as a percentage of the stored value. This feature is useful for component checking.
- >> Compare Mode: Compares measured value with stored value. This feature is useful when component matching.
- >> Audible Continuity: Audible beep indicating a complete circuit connnection
- >> RS-232 Output: Transfer data directly to a PC while performing tests
- >> Process Output: Supply 0 ~ 24mADC for testing current loops and current loop devices
- >> Waveform Display: The ability to see the actual waveform under test. This feature is useful for determining the quality of the input signal.
- >> **Duty Cycle:** The total "on" time of the device under test. This feature is useful in preventing component overheating
- >> Pulse Width: Measurement of the duration of a pulse. This feature is useful when testing pulse width modulation drive motors.
- >> Logic Test: Measurement transitions of logic circuits. This feature is useful when testing CMOS and TTL logic circuits.
- >> Two Hold System: Meters with this feature can hold two readings on the display at the same time
- >> Digits: Total number of digits that can be displayed. For example, a 3½ digit meter can display a maximum of 1,999. A 3¾ digit meter can display a maximum of 3,999. This means the 3¾ digit meter has beter resolution capability.
- >> Counts: Total number of display steps a meter has. This is determined by adding one to the maximum display value. For example, a 3½ digit meter can display a maximum of 1,999 and therefore has 2,000 count capability. Both digits and counts must be taken into account when determining resolution. In general, the more counts a meter has the higher the resolution will be.

## TPI DIGITAL MULTIMETER SPECIFICATIONS

## **DMM Model Part Number**

	DIVINI MUUGI FAIL NUIIIDGI													_
	100	120	122	126	133	135	153	163	183	190	192	194	196	440
Range Selection														
Manual		•			•	•								
Auto*/Manual	•		•	•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Display Specifications														
2,000 Count		•	•		•									
3,260 Count								•						
4,000 Count	•			•		•	•							
4,000 Count w/									•					1
Triple Display														
4,000 Count w/														•
Waveform Display														
50,000 Count										•	•	•	•	1
Triple display														
Analog Bar Graph								•	•	•	•	•	•	
Backlight									•	•	•	•	•	•
Basis Features														
AC Volts	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
DC Volts	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
AC Amps				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
DC Amps	-			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Resistance	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Diode Test Audible Continuity		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
		_		•	_	·	•	•	•	_	•	•	_	_
Additional Features True RMS									•		•	•		
									•	<b>-</b>	•	•		•
Frequency											•			
Capacitance Inductance						-			_ •	<u> </u>	•	_ •		<u> </u>
Data Hold		•	•	•		•	•	•	•				•	
Two Hold System		_	_	<u> </u>	<del></del>	<del>                                     </del>	•	_		<del>                                     </del>			•	
Min/Max Record				•			•		•	•	•	•	•	
Relative Mode				_			-		•	•	•	•	•	•
Compare Mode									•	•	•	•	•	•
RS-232 Output														
Oscilloscope Functions														•
Duty Cycle														•
Pulse Width														•
Logic Test														•
Process Output (0~24mA)													•	
Sleep Mode/Auto Off				•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Range & Resolution														
Basic DC Accuracy	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.05%	0.05%	0.05%	0.05%	0.05%
DC Voltage (maximum)	600V	600V	600V	600V	1,000V	1,000V	1,000V	1,000V	1,000V	1,000V	1,000V	1,000V	1,000V	1,000V
Input Impedance	10M $\Omega$	10ΜΩ	10MΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	$10 M\Omega$
Resolution (maximum)	1mV	1mV	1mV	0.1mV	0.1mV	0.1mV	0.1mV	0.1mV	0.1mV			0.001mV		0.1mV
AC Voltage (maximum)	600V	600V	600V	600V	750V	750V	750V	750V	750V	750V	750V	750V	750V	1,000V
Input Impedance	$10 \mathrm{M}\Omega$	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	10ΜΩ	$1.11 M\Omega$
Resolution (maximum)	1mV	100mV	1mV	1mV	0.1mV	0.1mV	1mV	1mV	1mV	100μV	100μV	100μV	100μV	1mV
DC Amps (maximum)	-	-	-	400mA	10A	10A	10A	10A	10A	10A	10A	10A	10A	10A
Resolution (maximum)	-	-	-	0.1mA	0.1μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.1μΑ	0.1μΑ	0.1μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.1μΑ
AC Amps (maximum)	-	-	-	400mA	10A	10Å	10A	10A	10A	10A	10A	10A	10Å	10A
Resolution (maximum)	-	-	-	0.1mA	0.1μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.1μΑ	0.1µa	0.1μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.01μΑ	0.1µa
Resistance (maximum)	$40 \mathrm{M}\Omega$	2ΚΩ	2ΚΩ	40MΩ	20ΜΩ	40MΩ	40MΩ	$32.6 \mathrm{M}\Omega$	40MΩ	50MΩ	$50 \mathrm{M}\Omega$	50MΩ	50MΩ	$40 M\Omega$
Resolution (maximum)	0.1Ω	1Ω	1Ω	0.1Ω	0.1Ω	0.1Ω	0.1Ω	0.1Ω	0.1Ω	0.01Ω	0.01Ω	0.01Ω	0.01Ω	0.1Ω
Frequency (maximum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200KHz	500KHz	500KHz	500KHz	-	2MHz
Resolution (maximum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01Hz	0.001Hz	0.001Hz	0.001Hz	-	0.01Hz
Capacitance (maximum)	-	-	1	-	-	20,000μF	-	-	10,000μF	20,000μF	100μF	20,000μF	-	400μF
Resolution (maximum)	-	-	-	-	-	0.1μF	-	-	0.01µF	0.001µF	0.1nF	0.001µF	-	100pF
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- '	500mH	-	-	-
Inductance (maximum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01mH	-	-	-
Inductance (maximum) Resolution (maximum)														
Resolution (maximum)	CAT III	CAT III	CAT III	CAT III	CAT II	CAT II	CAT II	CAT II	CAT II	CAT II	CAT II	CAT III	CAT II	CAT II
Resolution (maximum)  Agency Approval		CAT III 600V	CAT III 600V	CAT III 600V	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	CAT II 1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	CAT III 1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /
Resolution (maximum)  Agency Approval	CAT III				1					1				
Resolution (maximum)  Agency Approval	CAT III				1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /	1,000V /

<sup>\*</sup>the range selection for the 100 DMM is auto only